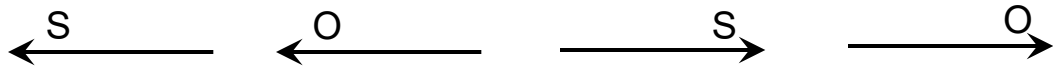


(1) For each item, indicate the type of causal link that you think connects the two boxed nodes. For each item, there are 4 possibilities:



Draw an arrow head to indicate the direction of influence.

Add a “S” to the arrow if you think two nodes change in the *Same* direction. Add an “O” to the arrow if you think that the two nodes change in the *Opposite* direction.

- (a) Elapsed time
since last meal ————— Hunger
- (b) Ability to buy
a car ————— Money in the
bank
- (c) Student debt ————— Ability to afford a house
after graduation
- (d) Air
temperature ————— Distance
from equator
- (e) Altitude ————— Air
temperature
- (f) Percent of assignments
completed during
semester ————— Course
grade

(2) On the back of the paper, please draw one or more additional items of this same type that would be suitable to use for next year’s students in this same course. Show the answer as well as the item.