Mean Height $=169.2 \mathrm{~cm}$
Mean Arm Span $=168.6 \mathrm{~cm}$
Drawing a vertical line at the mean height (169.2) and a horizontal line at the mean arms pan (168.6) divides the scatterplot into four quadrants illustrated below.


Figure $1 \mathrm{~b} /$ Scatterplot with vertical line at mean height and horizontal line at mean arm span.
The quadrants are labeled counterclockwise as indicated in Figure 1b.
The QCR is defined as:

$$
\mathrm{QCR}=\frac{(\mathbf{n}(\mathbf{Q} 1)+\mathbf{n}(\mathbf{Q} 3))-(\mathbf{n}(\mathbf{Q} 2)+\mathbf{n}(\mathbf{Q} 4))}{\mathbf{n}}
$$

where n is the number of points and $\mathrm{n}(\mathrm{Q})$ represents the number of points in each quadrant.
The QCR for these data is:

$$
\mathrm{QCR}=\frac{8+15-1-1}{25}=.84
$$

The value of the QCR suggests that there is a fairly strong positive association between arm span and height.

