# What do Faculty Need from Digital Libraries?

Ellen Iverson, Flora McMartin, Cathy Manduca, Glenda Morgan, Alan Wolf

### Why are we doing this?

- \* There have been large investments in development of digital collections
- \* Awareness and use of these collections is not growing as quickly as expected
- \* It has been assumed these collections would be valuable, but there has been no large systematic study.

### Research questions

- \* What are the characteristics of online collections that make them useful for teaching?
- \* How do faculty employ materials in useful collections?
- \* How are collections, resources, and services best aligned with faculty work patterns?

#### Process

- \* Multiple methods
  - \* Qualitative -
    - \* Focus groups
  - \* Quantitative
    - \* Survey \*\*

#### Focus group demographics

- \* Representative institutions from all levels of higher education (we still a few groups to go)
- \* Broad representation of STEM disciplines
- \* Tenured, tenure-track, and non-tenure track instructors

### Focus group protocol

- \* Finding materials (types, methods, barriers)
- \* Sharing materials (types, methods, barriers)
- \* Communities and their roles in teaching improvement and sharing.
- \* How they use the web for professional development

#### What we are hearing:

- \* Ways faculty are motivated to seek and use online resources
- \* Types of filtering and ways they assess resources
- \* Content and form of materials used

#### Motivation and Use

- \* Timeframe (course vs class preparation)
- \* Adoption/Adaptation strategies
- \* Real world data and examples
- \* Getting across complex ideas
- \* Support mechanisms

#### Filtering and Assessment

- \* Role of Google and bookmarks
- \* Adoption of "good enough"/satisficing strategy
- \* What makes a resource "good"
- \* Role of peer review

# Content and Form of Materials

- \* Mostly use for IMAGES, Videos, animations, simulations, examples, and real world data
- \* Sometimes use for syllabi, others' course materials, and primary literature
- \* Rarely search for pedagogical resources
- \* From the work of Manduca, et al. We do know that pedagogical resources in context with the materials are used.

# What they know about DLs

- \* Personal definitions of PLs vary widely
- \* Very few people knew about NSF DL efforts
- \* Barriers
  - \* Information overload
  - \* Concern about copyright and use
  - \* Not invented here
  - \* Google as content aggregator
  - \* Concern about the availability of resources

#### Next steps

- \* Preparation of a faculty survey
- \* Request for interested parties
  - \* Please talk to us if you might be interesting in participating

We wish to acknowledge the National Science Foundation for their support (DUE-0435398).