

Intro Physical Geology Labs

minerals & rocks

mailto:sbrande@uab.edu

Portal Online Now

geonline.georockme.com

Flipped Talk – 13 Minutes to Go

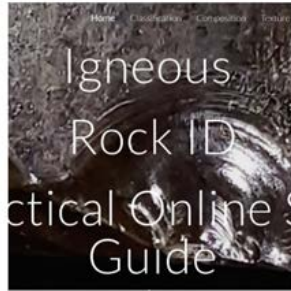
- PDF & docs with links are available SERC & [GDrive](#)

Bottom Line Points - 1

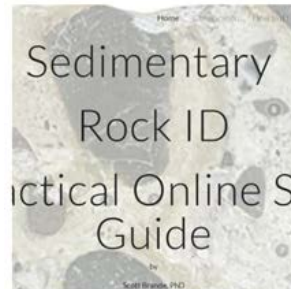
- 4 websites for Intro Physical labs: minerals & rocks



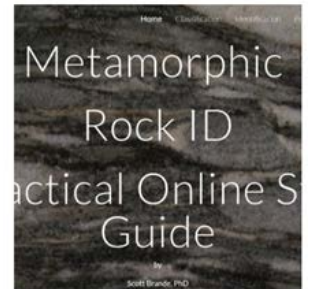
[minerals](#)



[igneous rx](#)



[sedimentary rx](#)



[metamorphic rx](#)

- Websites are not labs – toolkits with resources
- Roll-your-own labs with easy-to-copy links from websites

Flipped Talk – 13 Minutes to Go

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Bottom Line Points - 2

- Free/24/7/365 access, web responsive all devices
- Constant updating – tell me what you need
- Write me for unknowns answer keys (see docs) & questions

<mailto:sbrande@uab.edu>

Free Resources Under Creative Commons

- [Copy links](#) to resources
- [Remix](#) into your own lab write-up
- [Include CC license](#) (in footnote, example below)



BY – credit author
NC – non-commercial
SA – share alike

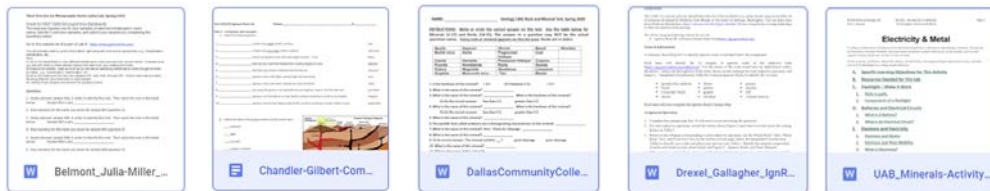
You may modify the content of this form for your use according to this license. "This work by Scott Brande is licensed under a [Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 4.0 International License](#)."

Contact: <mailto:soskarb@gmail.com>

Colleagues Share Labs Using omg.georockme.com

Websites

[Examples of Lab Write-Ups](#) - Downloadable



please respect credit



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Alexander Zekulin, Brookhaven College & Tarrant County College, Ft. Worth, TX

----- Correspondents -----

Chris Berg, Orange Coast College, Costa Mesa, CA

Vince Cronin, Baylor University, Waco, TX

Hillary Goodner, Yakima Valley College, Yakima, WA

Wendi Williams, South Texas College, McAllen, TX

& etc.



instructor portal: geonline.georockme.com

GeOnline

Resources <mailto:sbrande@uab.edu>

Current Toolboxes



[minerals](#)



[igneous rock](#)



[sedimentary rock](#)



[metamorphic rock](#)

omg.

igg.

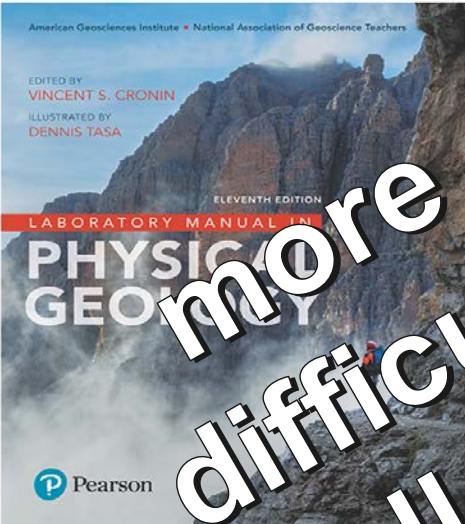
seg.

meg.

georockme.com

Introductory Geology Labs – How to Classify re:Online

“Sample” Labs – mins/rocks



Laboratory Manual
in Physical
Geology, 11e

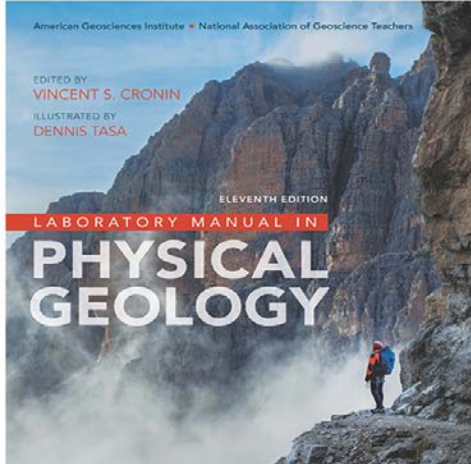
Image PPTs
Chapter 3

Mineral Properties,
Identification, and Uses

more
difficult
challenge



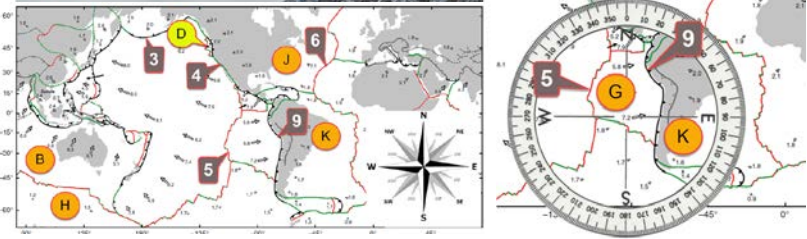
“Workbook” Labs – maps



Laboratory Manual
in Physical
Geology, 11e

Image PPTs
Chapter 2

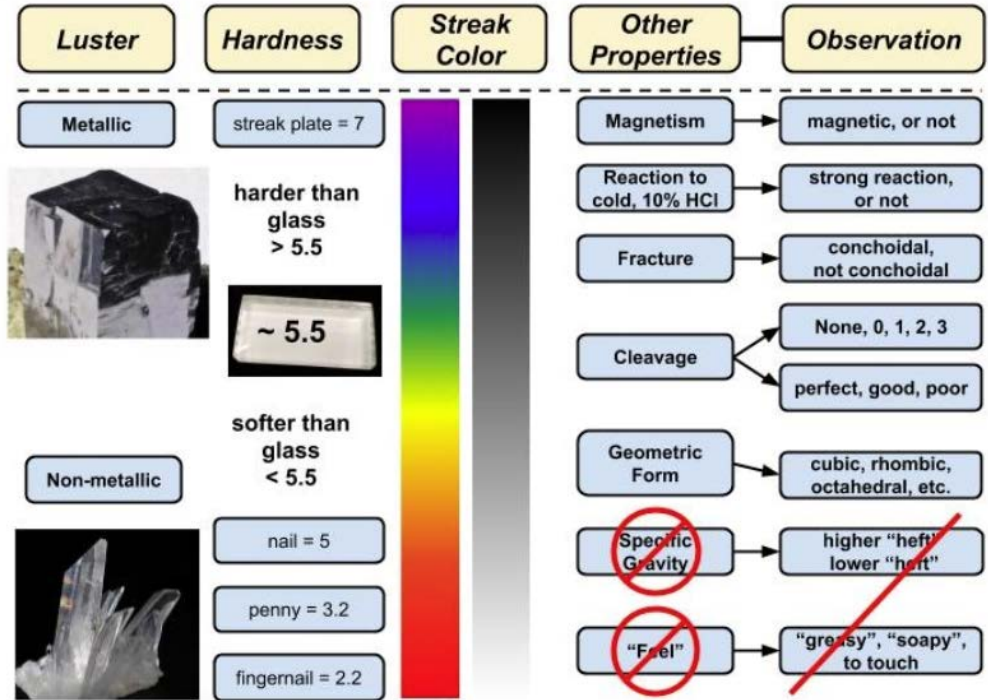
Plate Tectonics



Re-Imagining Online Lab Identification Activity

What physical properties are necessary for identifying a common mineral?


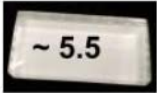


Media Observable¹ Properties for Mineral Identification by Scott Brande

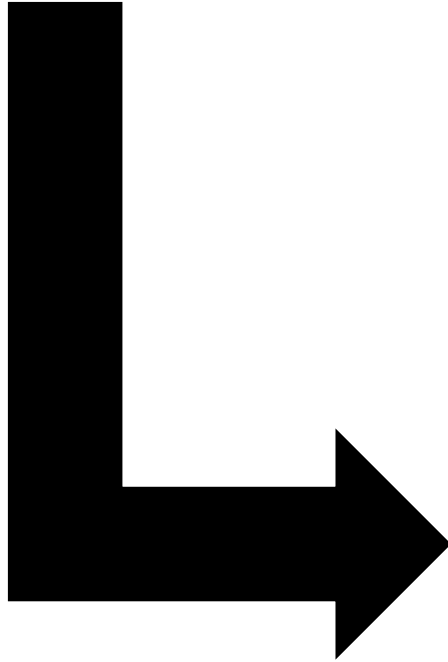


Some Properties Not Diagnostic for Identification

- A few properties are NOT online accessible (easily)

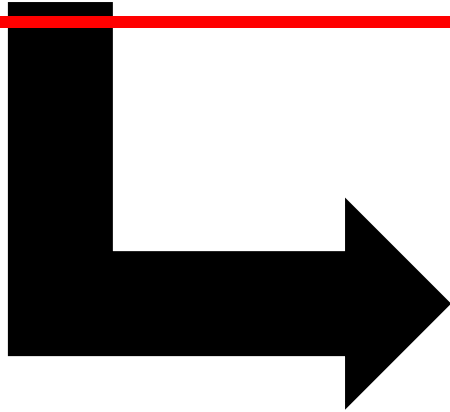
Media Observable¹ Properties for Mineral Identification by Scott Brande

Luster	Hardness	Streak Color	Other Properties	Observation
Metallic 	streak plate = 7 harder than glass > 5.5 		Magnetism	magnetic, or not
Non-metallic 	softer than glass < 5.5 nail = 5 penny = 3.2 fingernail = 2.2		Reaction to cold, 10% HCl	strong reaction, or not
		Fracture	conchoidal, not conchoidal	
		Cleavage	None, 0, 1, 2, 3 perfect, good, poor	
		Geometric Form	cubic, rhombic, octahedral, etc.	
		Specific Gravity	higher "heft" lower "heft"	
		"Fret"	"greasy", "soapy", to touch	



Diagnostic Properties Are Media-Observable

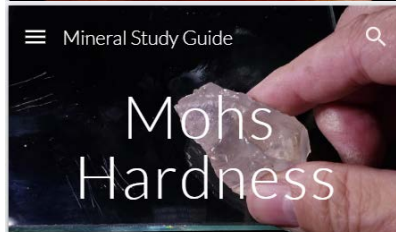
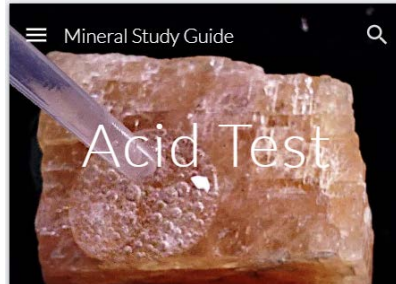
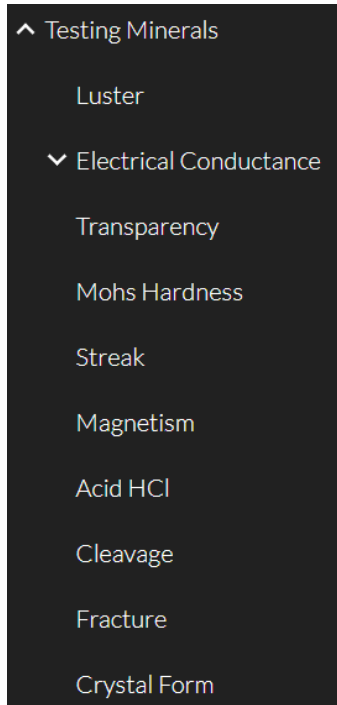
- MOST other properties needed for identification are media-accessible by images / videos / text



Media Observable¹ Properties for Mineral Identification by Scott Brande

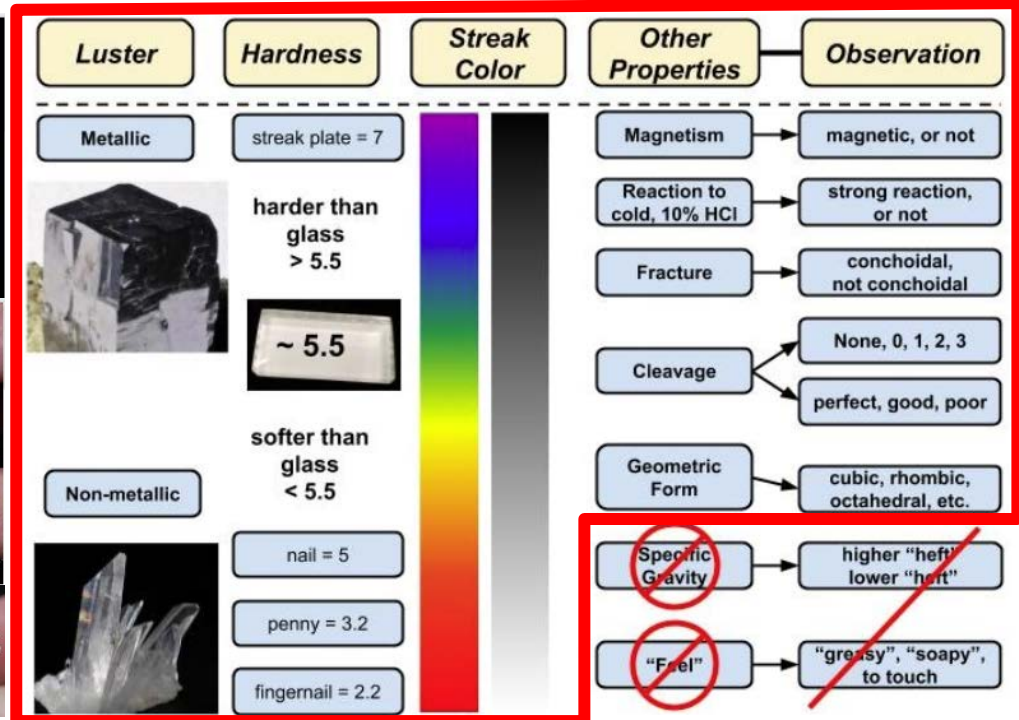
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website media



Media Observable¹ Properties for Mineral Identification

by Scott Brande

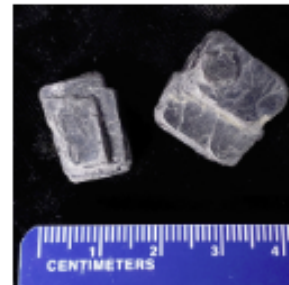
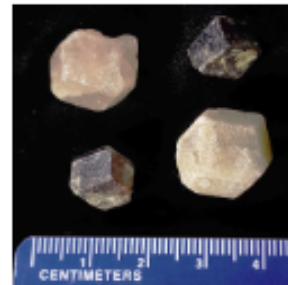
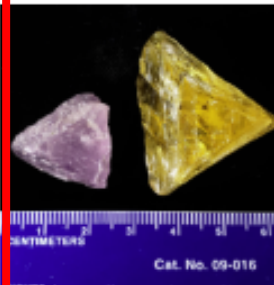
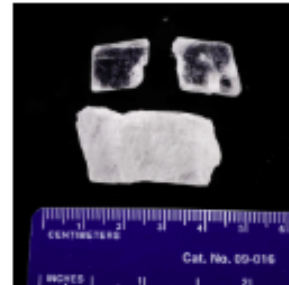
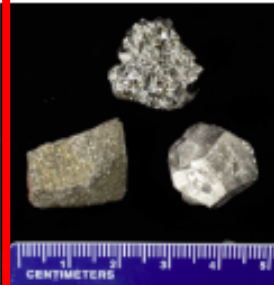


Learning Objectives Should Drive Resources

“For an unknown sample, you will be able to...”

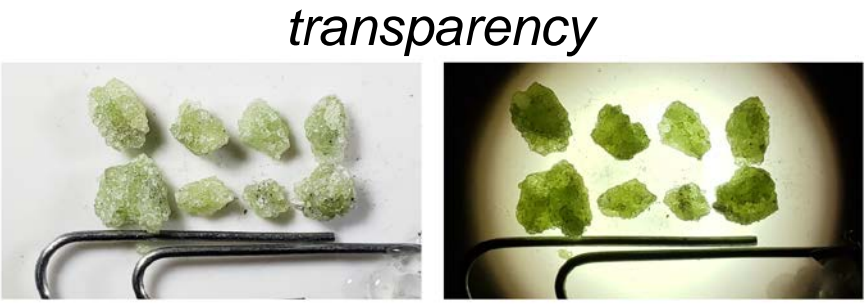
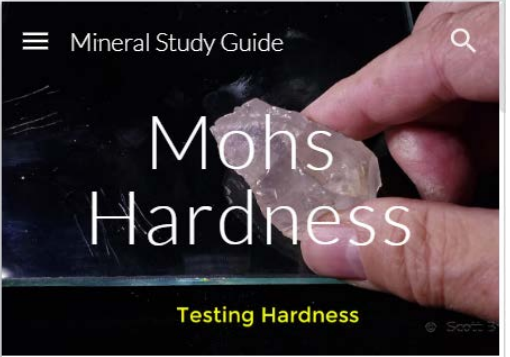
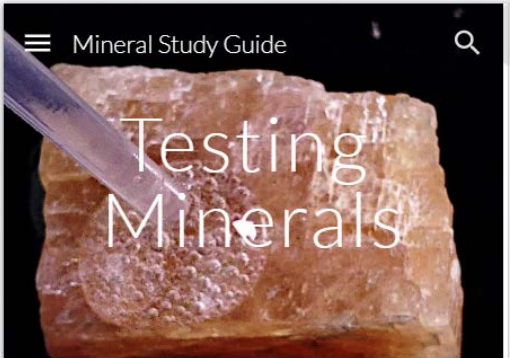
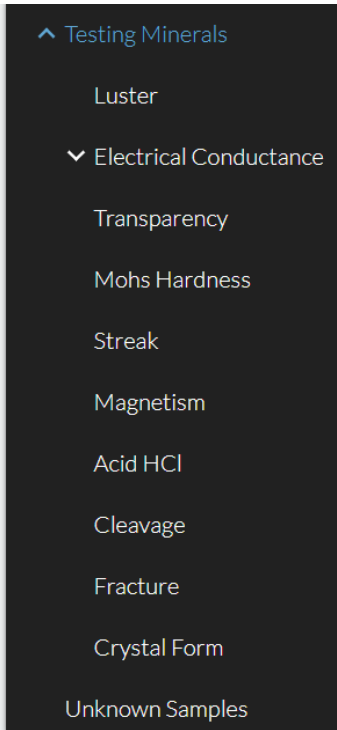
Traditional Hands-on

- report an observation (“does this sample exhibit cleavage?”)
- perform and interpret a test (e.g., “is this sample harder than glass?”)
- identify a sample by name
- state its chemical formula



omg.georockme.com Features – Media Shows Testing

- Media-rich – images and videos



Features – Unknowns & Knowns



Features – Online Digital Bank

Pop-out the Mineral Bank

Click table to display in a new browser tab.

Mineral Bank	Properties						
Name (alphabetical order) (web linked, with <i>text</i> and <i>images</i>)	<i>Luster?</i> (NM=non-metallic; M=metallic). Note 1.	<i>Hardness - scratches glass plate?</i> Note 2.	<i>Streak color?</i> Note 3.	<i>"Typical" bulk color? Note 4.</i>	<i>Magnetic?</i>	<i>Reacts with HCl?</i>	<i>Conducts electricity?</i>
<i>bauxite</i>	NM	no	white (stained)	variable, tan, orange, reddish, etc.	no	no	no
				very dark green,			

Chemistry of Globally Sourced Commodities Used in U.S. Navy SEAL Gear
Illustrations from USGS, GIP 183: <https://pubs.er.usgs.gov/publication/gip183>

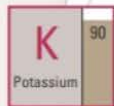
How reliant is the US for critical materials used in the manufacture of this high tech gear?



Note all the U.S. Navy SEAL Gear – night vision goggles, GPS, communications gear, M4 carbine, ammunition, infrared strobe, batteries.

Many different minerals are mined to produce critical components in the gear.

Study the following graphics (or access the [publication on the web](#)) and then answer questions that follow.



Activities

Ammunition

CANADA

CHINA



How Much Does Your Driveway Cost?

"Crushed stone, one of the most accessible natural resources, is a major basic raw material used by construction, agriculture, and other industries that utilize complex chemical and metallurgical processes. Despite the low value of its basic products, the crushed stone industry is a major contributor and an indicator of the economic well-being of the Nation." (<https://www.usgs.gov/centers/nmic/crushed-stone-statistics-and-information>)

Mineral Resource Demand

The lab activity introduces you to the importance of minerals in our nation's economic activity. You will learn about the uses, demand for, and value of, non-fuel mineral resources.

- [What Are Differences Between Resources and Reserves?](#)
- [National Demand Resource](#)

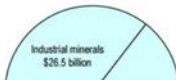
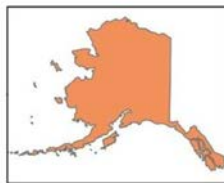
What is lithium?

Instructions: Read the description of the element lithium, and then fill in the empty boxes and missing label with terms from the reading.

From Wikipedia (<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lithium>)

Lithium (from [Greek](#): λίθος *lithos*, "stone") is a [chemical element](#) with symbol **Li** and [atomic number](#) 3. It is a soft, silvery-white metal. Under standard conditions, it is the lightest metal and the lightest [solid](#) element. ...lithium is highly [reactive](#) and [flammable](#)... It never occurs freely in nature, but only in (usually [ionic compounds](#), such as pegmatitic minerals which were once the main source of lithium. Due to its solubility as an ion, it is present in ocean water and is commonly obtained from [brines](#).

2016 Value of Nonfuel Minerals by State

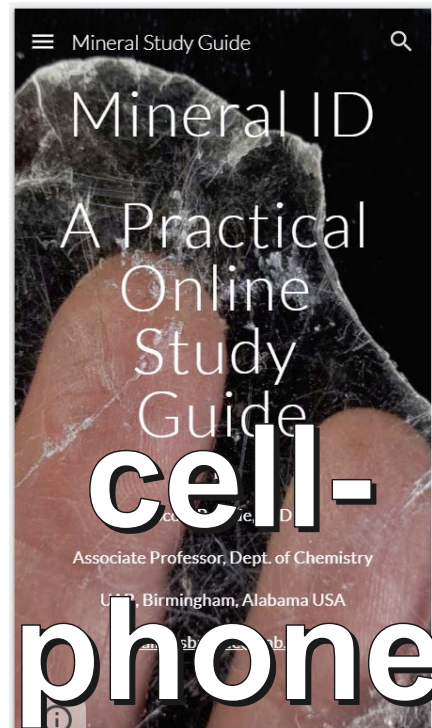


VALUE OF NONFUEL MINERALS
PRODUCED IN 2016, BY STATE



Website Features – Device/Browser Agnostic

responsive web re-formatting

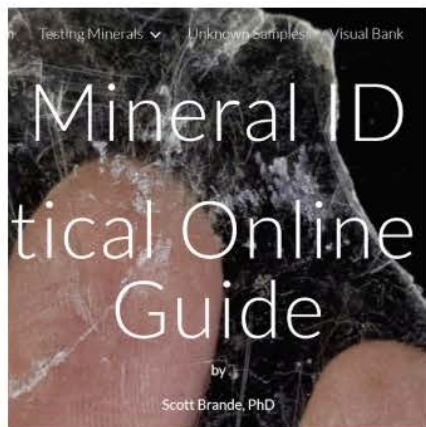




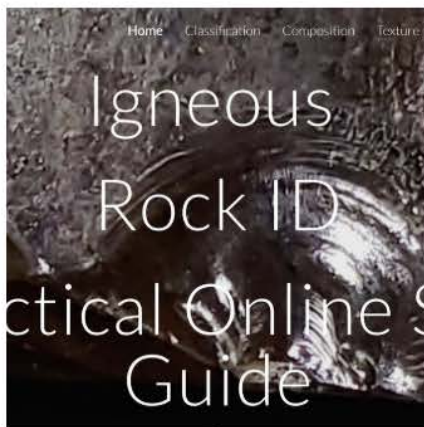
instructor portal: geonline.georockme.com

GeOnline Resources

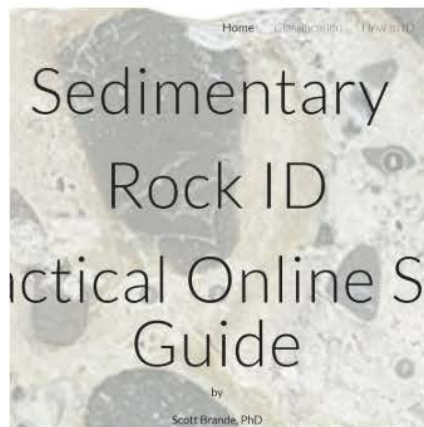
Current Toolboxes



[minerals](#)



[igneous rock](#)



[sedimentary rock](#)



[metamorphic rock](#)

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