Journeying from climate denial to justice:

An interdisciplinary approach

James Damico, PhD

damico@iu.edu

**Professor**, Literacy, Culture & Language Education Indiana University, Bloomington

### Early teaching

- Elem/Middle School teacher (1992-1998)
  - Environmental issues vs Social Justice



# Then and Now: Time for Ecojustice Literacies

James S. Damico

Climate change intersects with deeply rooted systemic injustices. The idea of teaching ecojustice literacies is a key way forward.

### Then and Now: Time for Ecojustice Literacies

I am a former elementary and middle school teacher who taught in the 1990s with a commitment to the environment. Students and I explored the effects of environmental devastation in books like Dr. Suess's *The Lorax* and rainforest preservation and river pollution and restoration in books like Lynne Cherry's *The Great Kapok Tree* and *A River Ran Wild*. Students in my classroom wrote poetry and short stories about nature and the preservation of animal habitats, studied local conservation issues, wrote letters to political leaders, and led school recycling efforts.

I more clearly see how I carried out my commitments to teach about the environment and to teach about social justice separately.

historians like Howard Zinn, including his influential book, A People's History of the United States.

Today, from the distance of a few decades, I more clearly see how I carried out my commitments to teach about the environment and to teach about social justice separately, approaching each as having distinct learning goals. (Looking back, I can also identify missed opportunities to do a better job in each of these areas.)

In many ways, my approach, which separated environmental concerns from social justice issues, mirrored what was happening in the United States. The environmental movement in the 1960s and 1970 was a time of widespread public support and significant legislative gains to address air and water pollution and pesticide use and to protect endangered species. For the next few decades and into the twenty-first century, this movement, which was led by predominately white, well-resourced groups like

### **Content Literacy Courses**

- Professor, Teacher Educator (2004-present)
  - Complex problems (globalization, health care, 9/11)
  - 2008 teaching climate change across content areas
  - Scholarship in preservice teacher ed
    - evaluate website reliability
    - dialogue across climate beliefs
    - ways to read a climate denial text
    - teaching in "post-truth" era and "age of limits"
    - my journey toward "ecojustice literacies

FEATURE ARTICLE

#### Reading for Reliability: Preservice Teachers Evaluate Web Sources About Climate Change

James S. Damico, Alexandra Panos

Reading and evaluating the reliability of sources about a complex, divisive topic such as climate change helps future teachers rethink their assessment of bias, authorship, claims, and evidence.

limate change is a divisive issue in the United States. Although there is consensus in the scientific research community that human-caused (anthropogenic) climate change is happening, with 97% of scientists in agreement (Cook et al., 2013; Oreskes, 2004), there is no such agreement among the general public.

#### Determining Reliability of Web Sources

Reliable information sources are those we can trust. When we believe that the author, creator, or sponsor of a source has done due diligence to ensure that the information presented and claims made are accurate, reasonable, and substantiated with quality evidence, we tend

J. Damico, M. Baildon & A. Panos | Journal of Media Literacy Education 2018 10(2), 11 - 32

Available online at www.jmle.org



The National Association for Media Literacy Education's Journal of Media Literacy Education 10 (2), 11 - 32

Media Literacy and Climate Change in a Post-Truth Society

James S. Damico
Indiana University
Mark Baildon
National University of Singapore
Alexandra Panos
University of Nebraska at Omaha

#### ABSTRACT

In this article we draw from ecolinguistics and a civic media literacy framework to consider what happened when three pairs of preservice teachers with different academic backgrounds and climate change beliefs jointly evaluated the reliability of two media sources that make opposing arguments about climate change. An ecolinguistics perspective attends to the environmental impact of the "stories-we-live-by" and a civic media literacy lens highlights the centrality of dialogue and deliberation along with critical reading when evaluating the reliability of information sources about complex socioscientific topics like climate change. Our findings highlight the ways the three pairs of preservice teachers considered three aspects of reliability: provenance, purpose, and content. Findings also point to three reliability stories that the preservice teachers drew on as they evaluated the two media sources: (1) having the "other side" represented, (2) wanting more information or evidence to support an argument, and (3) acknowledging one's own identity and perspectives.

Keywords: media literacy, climate change, reliability

Interdisciplinary Instructional Approaches Determine reliability: Are these information sources trustworthy?

Examine climate denial: What techniques are being used?

Explore questions: What inquiry pathways can we pursue?

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Examine climate denial: What techniques are being used?

Explore questions: What inquiry pathways can we pursue?

## Instructional model: Civic Media Literacy

#### Select diverse digital information sources

Type, purpose, complexity, claims

ipcc

REPORTS SYNTHESIS REPORT WORKING GROUPS ACTIVITIES NEWS CALENDAR

FOLLOW & SHARE

The Intergovernmental **Panel on Climate** Change

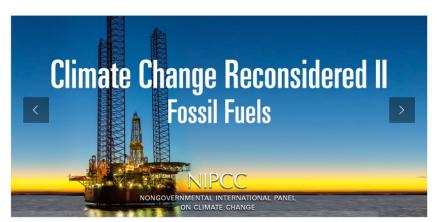
The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) is the United Nations body for assessing the science related to climate change.

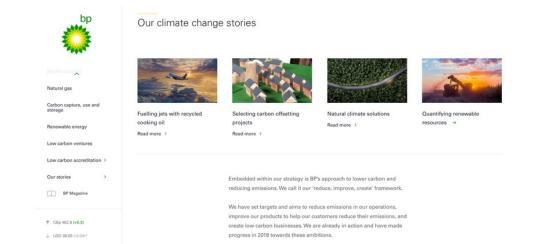












#### SOURCE: BP

https://www.bp.com/en/global/corporate/sustainability/climate-change.html



#### Prominent climate change denier now admits he was wrong

Richard Muller, who directed a Koch-funded climate change project, has undergone a 'total turnaround' on his stance on global warming, which he now admits is caused by human activity.



**SOURCE: Christian Science Monitor** http://www.csmonitor.com/Science/2012/0730/Prominent-climate-change-denier-now-ac

### Instructional model: Civic Media Literacy

#### Select diverse digital information sources

Type, purpose, complexity, claims

#### Make thinking visible (independent work\*)

Reliability spectrum: *Highly reliable, Somewhat reliable, Somewhat unreliable, Unreliable* 

#### Traverse sources multiple times

T1 (Screenshot) T2 (live website & prompts) T3 (whole class deliberation)

\* Independence is a pre-requisite for wisdom of crowds.

Kahneman, D., Sibony, O., & Sunstein, C. R. (2021). Noise: A flaw in human judgment. Little, Brown Spark.

### Instructional model: Civic Media Literacy

#### Select diverse digital information sources

Type, purpose, complexity, claims

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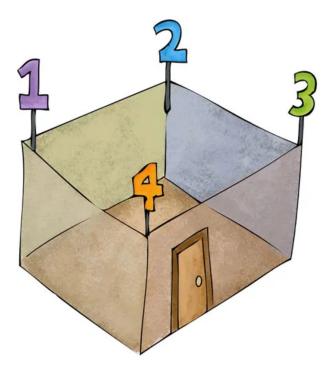
Reliability spectrum: Highly reliable, Somewhat reliable, Somewhat unreliable, Unreliable

### Traverse sources multiple times

T1 (Screenshot) T2 (live website & prompts)T3 (class deliberation)

#### Deliberate reliability merits of sources

4 corners, Take A Stand



### Primary questions

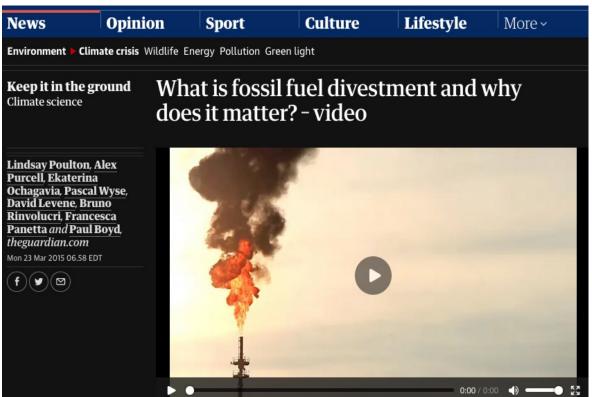
What are the students' reasons for their reliability evaluations at T1 and for modifying or maintaining their evaluations at T2?

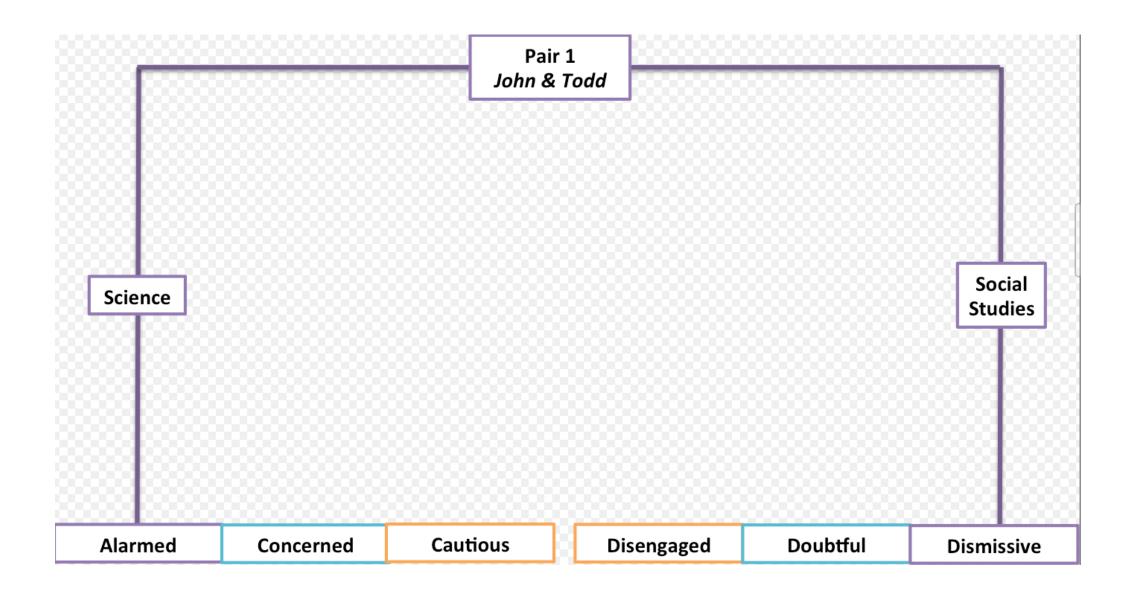
What impact did the whole-group discussion have on students' final evaluations at T3?

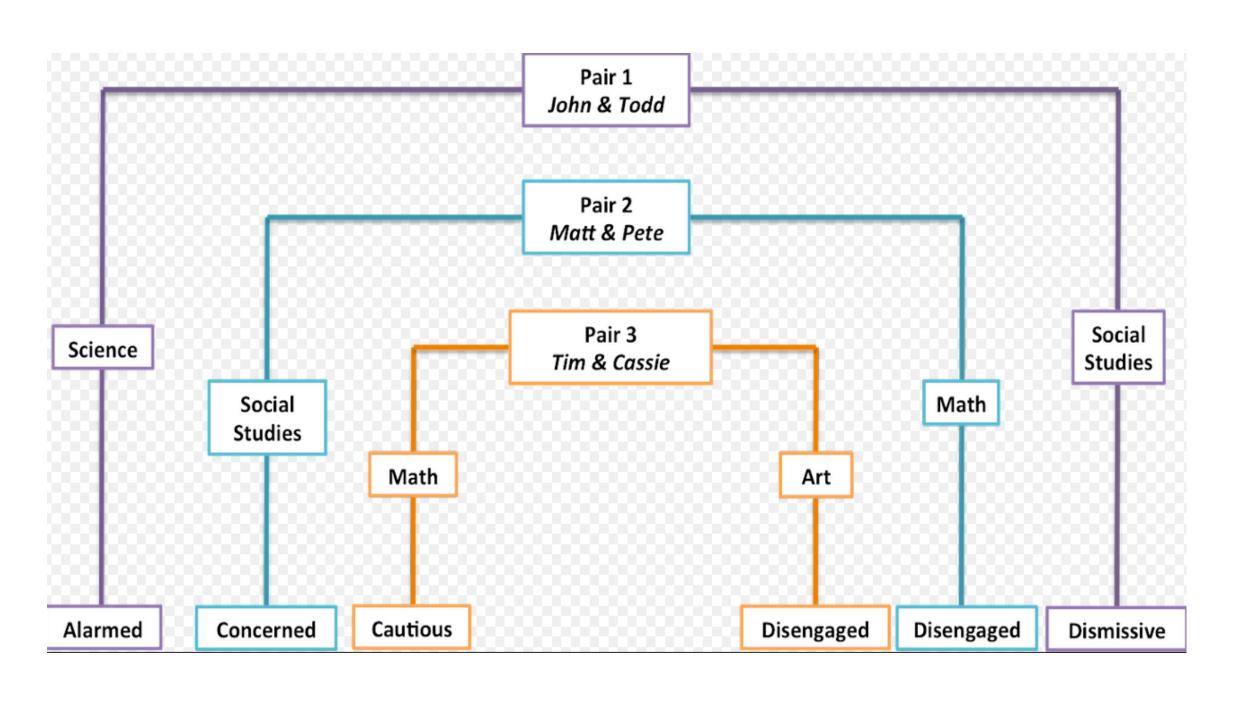
Daniel: Looking at the Heartland Institute and other organizations they fund... they are typically very conservative maybe even leaning towards Christian conservative values. Not necessarily perhaps, but to me trying to say that that [IPCC] is political and the other [NIPCC] isn't just categorically false because yeh, you have certain interests within the UN that might speak louder than others but they [NIPCC] call themselves a conservative institute so putting money towards that is saying something significant.

### Another example









### When determining if a climate change source is reliable, we

need the "other side" represented

2

want more information or evidence to support an argument

3

reason through one's own identity and perspectives

Determine reliability: Are these information sources trustworthy?

Interdisciplinary Instructional Approaches Examine climate denial: What techniques are being used?

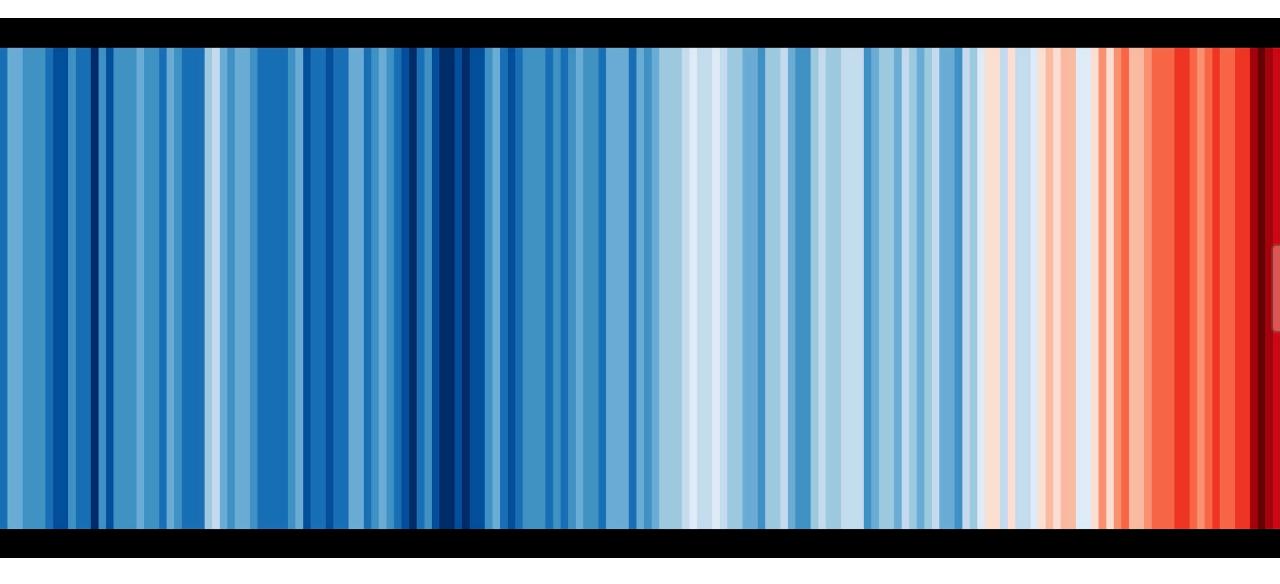
Explore questions: What inquiry pathways can we pursue?

Start with science: Where are we now?

# 97 out of 100 climate experts agree humans are causing global warming

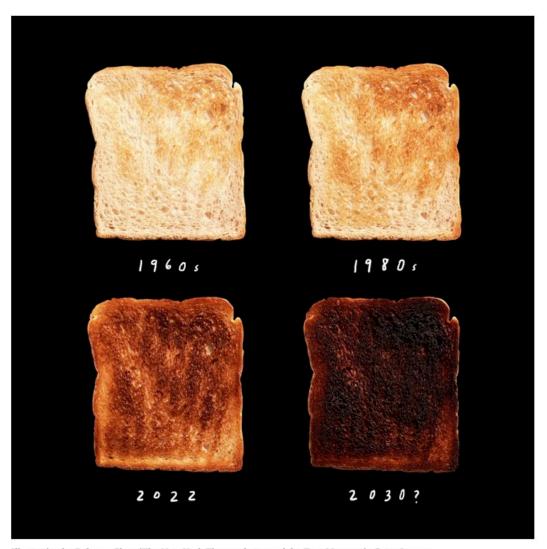






### Climate Change Is Not Negotiable

July 23, 2022



### Where are we now? 10 words

It's warming.

It's us.

We're sure.

It's bad.

We can fix it.

Kimberly Nicholas (2021). Under the sky we make: How to be human in a warming world.

**Climate communication**: Simple, clear messages, repeated often, by a variety of trusted sources.



How did we get here?

Industry-led climate denial

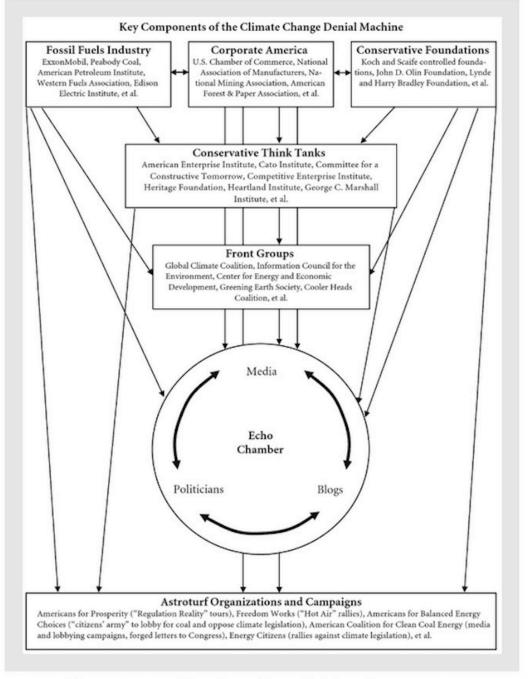


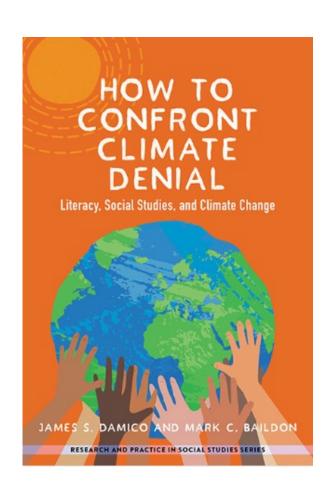
FIGURE 10.1 Key components of the climate change denial machine.

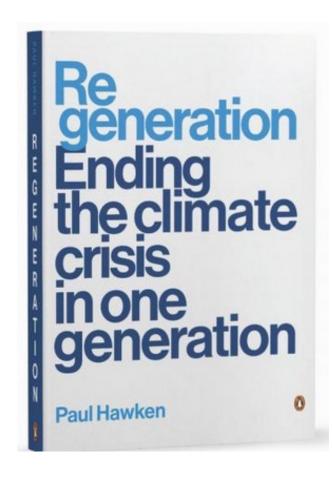
#### climate denial machine

Dunlap, R.E., & McCright, A.M. (2011). Organized climate change denial. In J.S. Dryzek, R.B. Norgaard, & D. Schlosberg (Eds.), *The Oxford handbook of climate change and society* (pp. 144–160). Oxford University Press.

### Industry-led climate denial

- Fossil Fuel
- Public relations
- Media corporations
- Insurance
- Law firms
- Banking/Finance
- Agricultural industry





#### **Industries**

Big Food

Health Care

Banking

War

**Politics** 

Clothing

Plastics

**Poverty** 

Determine reliability: Are these information sources trustworthy?

Interdisciplinary Instructional Approaches Examine climate denial: What techniques are being used?

Explore questions: What inquiry pathways can we pursue?

## Climate denial inquiry model

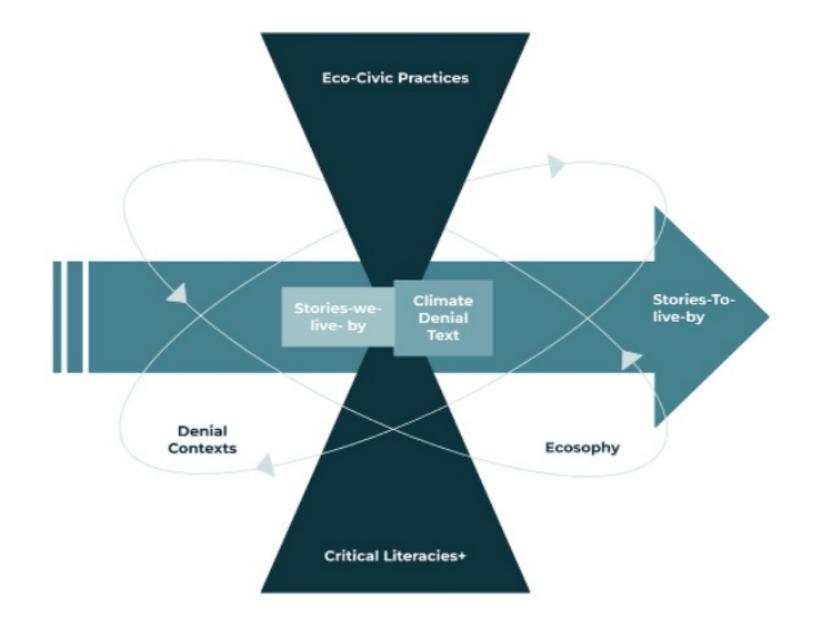
### **Climate denial texts**

- Climate science denial
- Climate action denial

### Stories-we-live-by

- Destructive
- Ambivalent

→ Beneficial stories-to-live-by



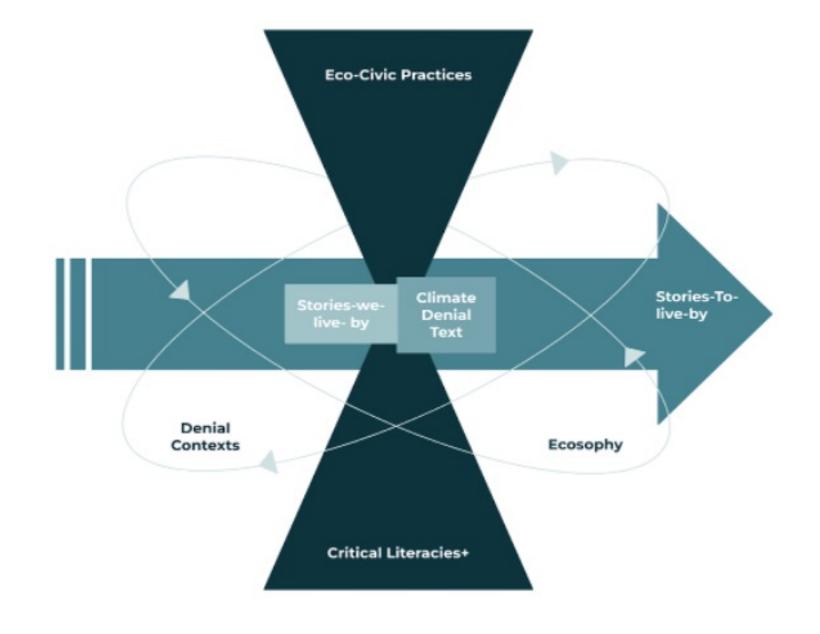
**Climate Denial Inquiry Model** 

### **Climate denial texts**

- Climate science denial
- Climate action denial

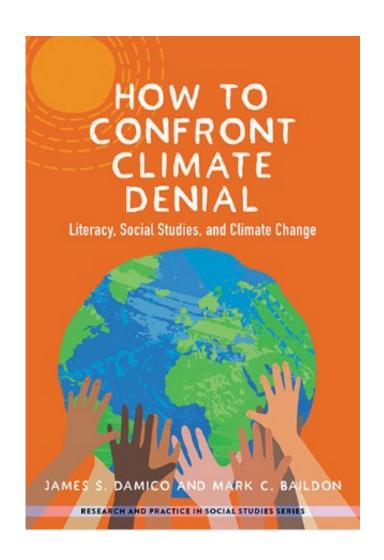
### Stories-we-live-by

- Destructive
- Ambivalent



**Climate Denial Inquiry Model** 

### How to examine denial texts: 2 examples

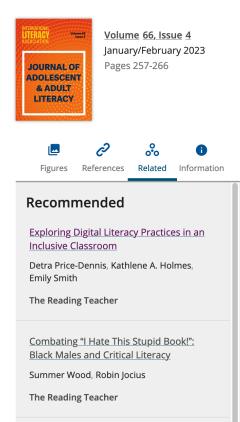




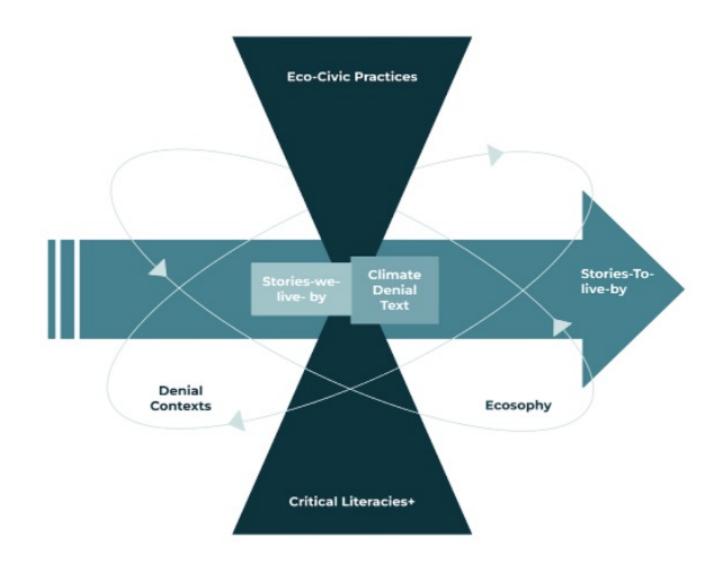
and eco-civic practices of deliberation, reflexivity, and counter-narration to help

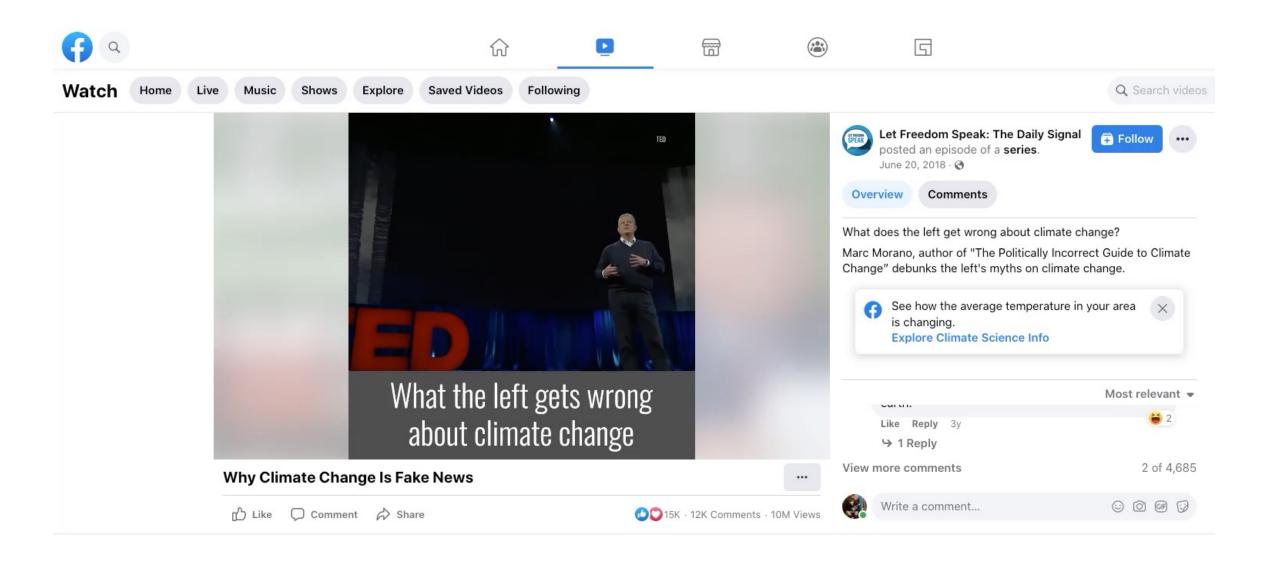
toward ecojustice-centered stories-To-live by.

investigate climate denial texts, stories, contexts, and philosophies. This charts a pathway



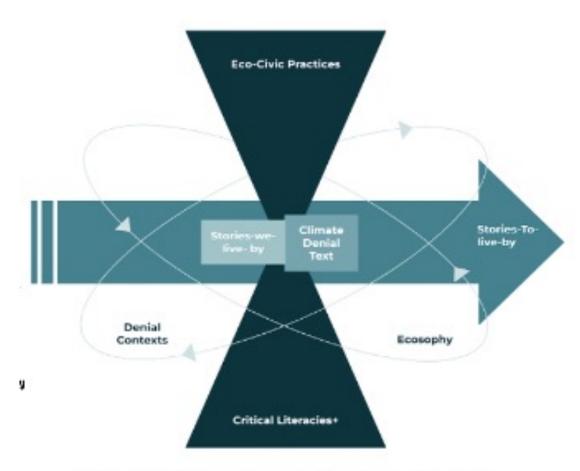
# Example #1





### Identify climate denial in text

• Climate *science* denial



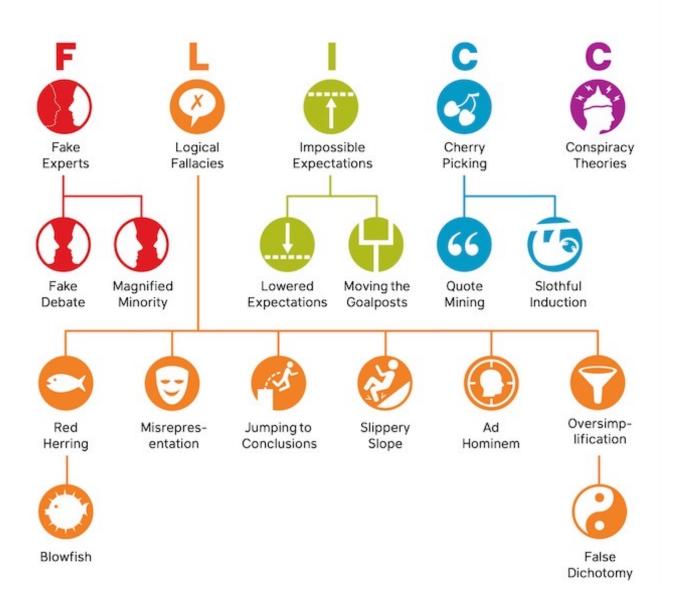
Climate denial inquiry model (CDIM)

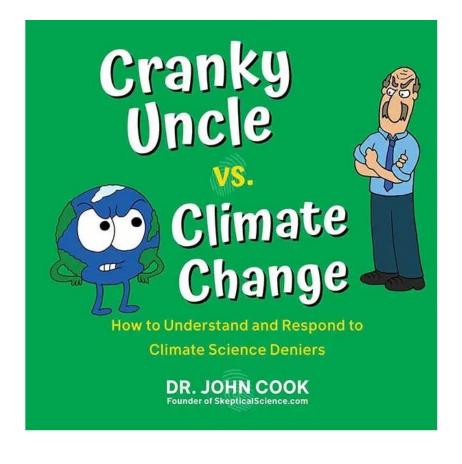
### If science denial -> Critical literacy+ questions

What science denial techniques are used in this text? (FLICC)

- fake experts
- logical fallacies
- impossible expectations
- cherry picking
- conspiracy theories (Cook, 2020)

#### The fallacies of science denial

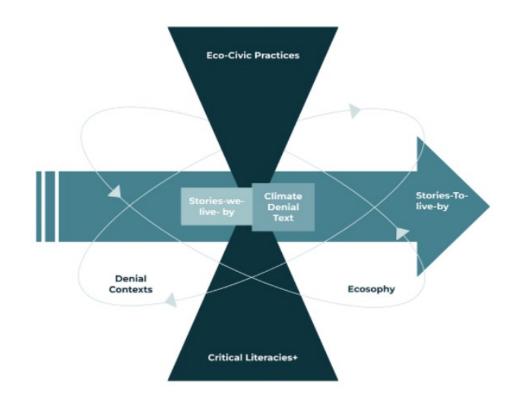


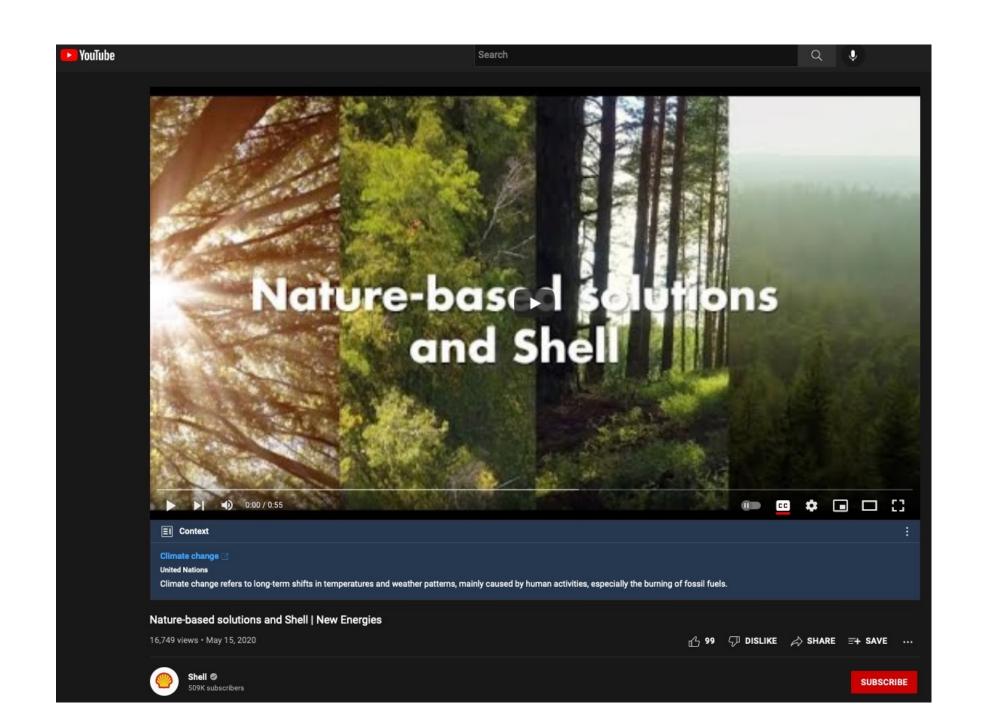


### Climate denial text (climate science denial)

- Fake experts: Richard Tol as "one of the world's top United Nations' scientists." Tol is an economist, not a scientist and not a climate scientist
- Logical fallacies: oversimplification and misrepresentation: climate scientists have been arguing that "CO2 alone controls the climate."
- *Cherry picking:* "We find out that there are not even 97 scientists. One of the surveys was only 77 scientists, and they were anonymous scientists." Ignores more comprehensive and extensive findings about climate science consensus (Cook et al., 2013; Myers et al., 2021).
- Conspiracy theory: impugn the credibility of climate scientists and suggest that Democrats use climate science to make "political statements" and perpetuate climate change "myths," "designed so you don't have to think" point to explanations that climate science is a "hoax" perpetrated by groups to advance their own interests

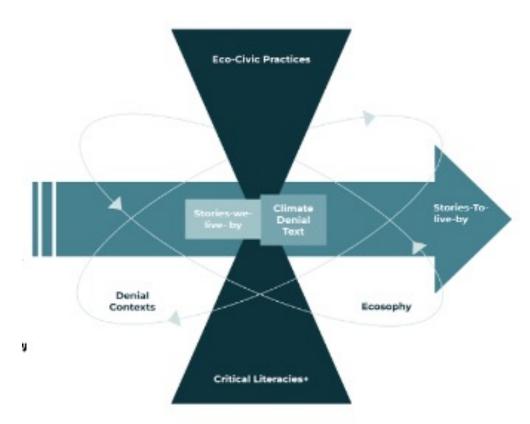
# Example #2





# Identify climate denial in text

• Climate *action* denial



Climate denial inquiry model (CDIM)

### If climate action denial -> Critical literacy+ questions

#### What discourses of delay operate in this text? (Lamb et al, 2020)

- redirecting responsibility
- pushing non-transformative solutions
- surrendering to the problem
- emphasizing the downsides

#### What denial frames are evident?

- technological optimism
- technological shell-game
- fossil fuel solutionism
- individualized responsibility
- climate risk
- greenwashing
- energy poverty (Supran & Oreskes, 2021)

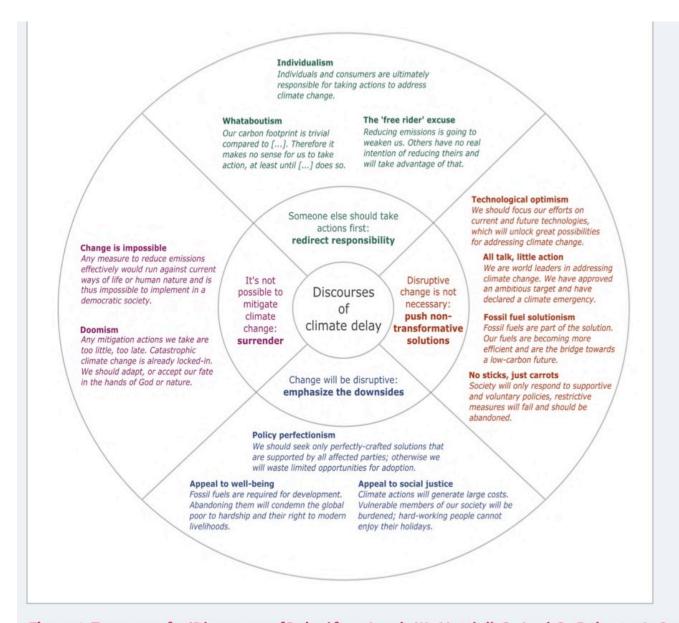


Figure 1: Taxonomy for 'Discourses of Delay' from Lamb, W., Mattioli, G., Levi, S., Roberts, J., Capstick, S., Creutzig, F., . . . Steinberger, J. (2020). Discourses of climate delay. Global Sustainability, 3, E17. https://doi.org/10.1017/sus.2020.13

#### **Discourses of delay**

**pushing non-transformative solutions**, focus on existing and new technologies, voluntary not restrictive measures **surrendering to the problem**, not possible to mitigate climate change because changing current ways of life is impossible and we should accept our fate which is in nature's or God's hands

**redirecting responsibility**, individuals ultimately responsible, reducing emissions weakens us, benefits others **emphasizing the downsides**, making substantial changes will be disruptive; abandoning fossil fuels will prevent access to modern livelihoods for the global poor or will burden our society with large costs (Lamb et al., 2020)

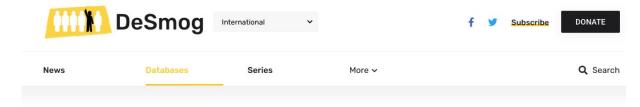
#### Frame analysis (Fossil fuel savior frame)

technological optimism, future technological breakthroughs will save us from climate change technological shell-game "strategic ambiguity" about current or potential technologies, such as "clean coal" fossil fuel solutionism, fossil fuels and the fossil fuel industry offer main solutions to climate change individualized responsibility emphasizes individual rather than corporate or government responsibility climate risk presents climate change as a potential "risk" rather than a reality greenwashing is a corporate public relations strategy to portray an ecologically responsible image energy poverty will result if alternative energy sources are used (Supran & Oreskes, 2021).

Where can I locate climate denial texts?

### Whodunnit?





#### CENTER FOR CLIMATE INTEGRITY

OUR WORK

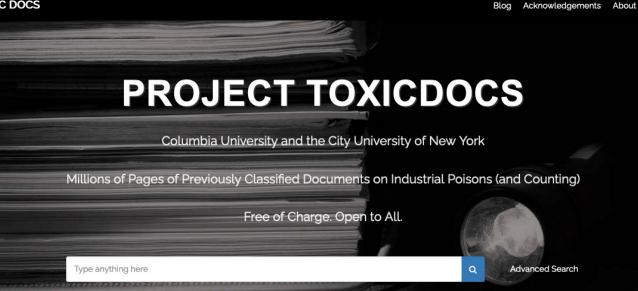
ABOUT

#### Climate Disinformation Database



In DeSmog's Climate Disinformation Database, you can browse our extensive research on the individuals and organizations that have helped to delay and distract the public and our elected leaders from taking needed action to reduce greenhouse gas pollution and fight global warming.

Have a suggestion on an individual/organization you would like to see researched? Contact Us



Quick Start (5 minutes)

# The Lie-brary

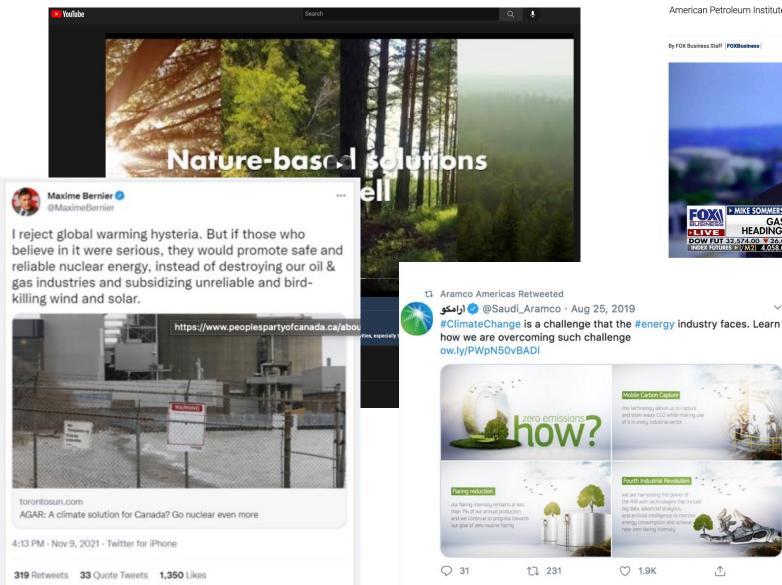
Evidence shows that Big Oil & Gas knew as early as the 1960s that the products would lead to climate change, and that it could have disastro impacts worldwide. TOXIC DOCS

This collection of internal company documents has been compiled thanks to the

If you have documents or other information that will contribute to the story of the fossil fu

Download The Full Collection Here

## Ongoing climate denial



#### US oil and gas industry the world's 'most important environmental movement,' energy exec says

American Petroleum Institute calls for more support in White House as gas prices hit new record highs for Memorial Day weekend



NETZERO W A T C H



The UK's failing renewable strategy is a national embarrassment. Critically low wind power, for nearly the whole of yesterday, resulted in extremely high prices, with the two remaining coal units at Drax offering to saving the day at £4,000/MWh, nearly 100 times the wholesale price normal

(I:DJI)

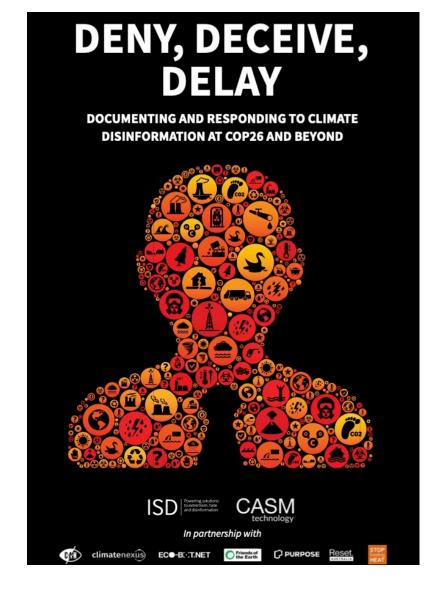
Home About Us News Publications Newslette

### Other tactics

Hyprocrisy and elitism
Absolutionism
Unreliability of renewables
Ineffective electric vehicles



Consistent climate denial theme: no need for regulations!



"... ever-more enmeshed in broader identity and grievance politics" (p. 7)

### Climate science denial still alive!



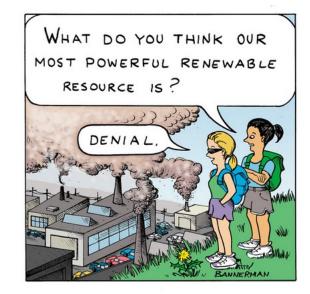
TOPICS VOPINION PUBLICATIONS PODCASTS VIDEOS EVENTS IN THE MEDIA



CLIMATE CHANGE

97% Consensus on Climate Change? Survey Shows Only 59% of Scientists Expect Significant Harm

By James Taylor, H. Sterling Burnett, Anthony Watts, Linnea Lueken
Published November 8, 2022



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All the junk that's fit to debunk.

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#### **Climate Fact Check: January 2023 Edition**

Seven pieces of climate propaganda from January 2023 exposed and debunked. The PDF version (needed to click through to the links) is here.



December 2022 was colder than December 1987. So all the greenhouse gases emitted since climate hysteria first kicked off weren't enough to make last December warmer than the December before James Hansen's famous 1988 Senate testimony heralding global warming alarm.

The bitter, record cold and power outages around Christmas are what Americans will remember about December 2022. Despite all that, climate alarmists came ready to play in January 2023, desperately trying to make the public forget what it had just been through in December. Here are some of the notable claims they came up with along with fact checks.

#### 'ATMOSPHERIC RIVERS.'

Torrential rains struck California in January generating the Washington Post headline "How climate change w make atmospheric rivers even worse."

The Mashinatan Hast

Fact Check. California has always been prone to atmospheric river-related severe weather events. From late 1861 into January 1862, for example, the largest-ever atmospheric river event known as the Great Flood of 1862 hit the West coast. Read more.

Determine reliability: Are these information sources trustworthy?

Interdisciplinary Instructional Approaches Examine climate denial: What techniques are being used?

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# Inquiry pathways to investigate climate denial

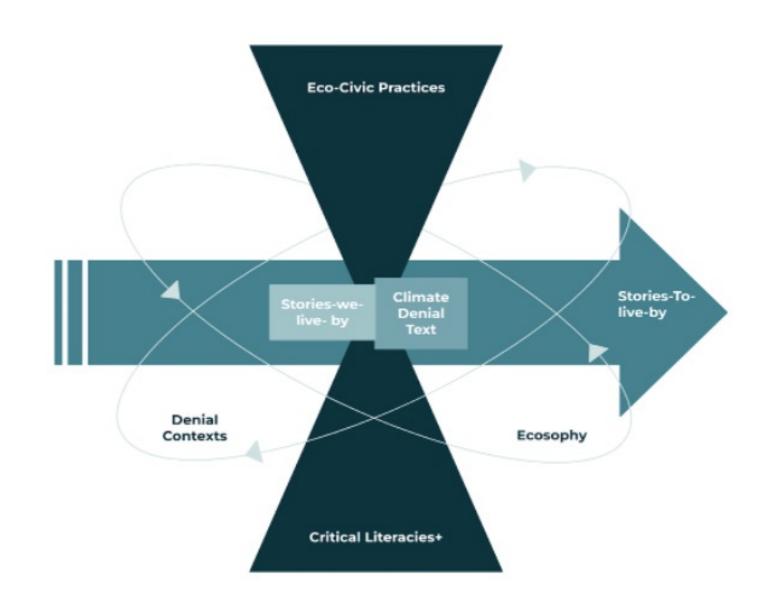
- economic
- political
- historical-cultural
- socio-psychological
- geographic
- media

# Contexts of climate denial

economic, industrial extractive capitalism political, partisan gridlock, undue influence of corporate lobbyists cultural-historical, legacies of colonialism, dominant stories or myths socio-psychological, motivated reasoning, desire to be part of tribe geographic, diverse climate impacts around the world media, blurs lines between fact and opinion, real and fake news, etc.

### Denial contexts

- economic
- political
- historical-cultural
- socio-psychological
- geographic
- media



# Inquiry pathways: Economics

- Can an economic system of capitalism adequately address climate change?
- To what extent are regulatory measures necessary to address climate change?
- Is neoliberalism (as an economic and political project) irreconcilable with successfully addressing climate change?
- Can we have prosperity without growth?
- How do Indigenous economic models help address climate change?

# Inquiry pathways: Politics & Civics

- What has been the role of government in promoting climate denial?
- How do stories of freedom support or combat climate denial?
- Why are climate change and denial politically divisive issues?
- What best explains the range of climate change beliefs in the United States despite the overwhelming scientific evidence and consensus about the existence and causes of human-caused climate change?
- Is the U.S. Government more committed to promoting private (corporate) interests or the public good?

# Inquiry pathways: History

- What are the historical contexts of climate change and climate denial?
- Was the climate crisis avoidable?
- What historical narratives (or cultural assumptions) are central to understanding climate denial?
- In what ways have religious or faith traditions and communities contributed to and/or resisted global warming?

# Inquiry pathways: Sociology & Psychology

- How do mechanisms of climate change denial work?
- How is climate change and climate denial affecting society?
- How is climate denial and inaction affecting well-being?
- What language might be most useful to help people navigate the psychological and emotional landscape of climate change?

# Inquiry pathways: Media

- What role has the media played in spreading climate denial?
- In what ways should social media be regulated to ensure climate misinformation and climate denial aren't spread?
- Should media companies accept fossil fuel advertising dollars?
- In what ways can we enact "ecomedia literacy"? (Lopez, 2021)

# Inquiry pathways: Geography

- What are the impacts of climate change on vulnerable populations in different parts of the world?
- Where is climate denial a significant problem and why?
- How does the Global North-South divide inform explanations of climate change and denial?
- How is climate change denial part of my life, family, community?





nce Politics & Policy Justice Fossil Fuels Clean Energy Today's Climate side Climate News

twice-a-week dive into the most pressing news related to our rapidly warming worl

ecember 6, 2022 Society Can't Slow limate Change Without Reining in Big ech, New Report Warns

News from Our Warming

day's Climate

servatives Are Pushing a eless Climate Conspiracy ory Called the 'Great Reset

Angeles City Council Votes an Oil and Gas Drilling

una Loa Eruption Disrupts



The New Hork Times

#### In Montana, It's Youth vs. the State in a Landmark Climate Case

Sixteen young Montanans have sued their state, arguing that its support of fossil fuels violates the state Constitution.

Give this article







#### Puerto Rican Cities Sue Fossil Fuel Companies in Major Class-Action, Climate Fraud Case

Municipalities aim to hold industry liable for damages from catastrophic 2017 hurricanes.



Series: CLIMATE CHANGE LAWSUITS

More ~

Lifestyle



**Sport** isis Wildlife Energy Pollution Green light

#### Can Nations Be Sued for Weak Climate Action? We'll Soon Get an Answer.

The New York Times

**The Dirty Truth About** 

**Utility Climate Pledges** 

Vanuatu, a disaster-prone Pacific country, has secured United Nations approval to take that question to the International Court of Justice.







The fossil fuel industry's invisible colonization of academia

Corporate capture of academic research by the fossil fuel industry

**Culture** 



ompanies; BP, Chevron, Exxon Mobil, Royal Dutch Shell, and Total. Photograph: REUTERS/Reuten On February 16, the Harvard Kennedy School's Belfer Center hosted a film screening of the "Rational Middle Energy Series." The university promoted

More inquiry pathways

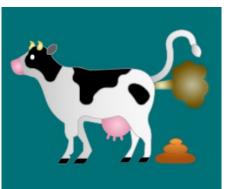
Now serving public schools in Poway Unified School District.

#### Our Mission











#### **BEYOND LIES**

Mona Chalabi \* CLIMATE

Beyond Lies was possible because of the ongoing work of investigative journalists and academic researchers to expose the truth and inform the public about the fossil fuel industry's tactics of disinformation and delay. Their work provided the foundation for this campaign.

To learn more, we recommend the following resources. Please be sure to check out our library of expert videos. If you are an educator or member of the public looking for additional information or resources, please contact us here.



Scroll down to explore!





THE FOSSIL FUEL INDUSTRY: A HISTORY OF LIES, DECEPTION, AND DELAY



Inquiry pathways: Arts

Contexts of climate denial  $\rightarrow$ Contexts for climate justice

economic, industrial extractive capitalism

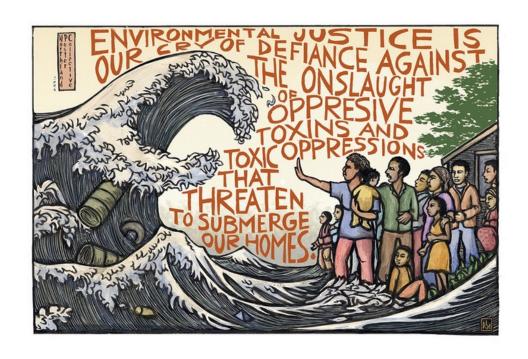
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**cultural-historical,** legacies of colonialism, dominant stories or myths

**socio-psychological,** motivated reasoning, desire to be part of tribe

geographic, diverse climate impacts around the world

media, blurs lines between fact and opinion, real and fake news, etc.













WHAT IS XR?

WHY REBEL?

**GET INVOLVED** 

**NEWS** 

**EVENTS** 

**FIND YOUR GROUP** 

DONATE





**NEWS & VIEWS** 

LEARN

THINK RESILIENCE



## THIS IS AN EMERGENCY.

Life on Earth is in crisis. Our climate is changing faster than scientists predicted and the stakes are high. Biodiversity loss. Crop failure. Social and ecological collapse. Mass extinction. We are running out of time, and our governments have failed to act. Extinction Rebellion was formed to fix this.

WE HAVE A MORAL DUTY TO TAKE ACTION — WHATEVER OUR POLITICS.

**GET INVOLVED** 



Topics > Youth at UNFCCC Conferences



#### Youth at UNFCCC Conferences.



#### ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION

#### Climate Justice Projects Combine Science and Citizenship

Schools and districts can help students make connections between course content, environmental issues, and public policy.

**By Suzie Boss** April 19, 2021



Melcome to the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development



About	Topics	Projects	Publications	Meetings	Statistics	Global crisis	COVID-19	UNCTAD15	Media centre
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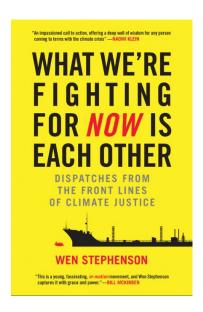
Home / News / Youth climate leaders at COP26 turn ideas into action

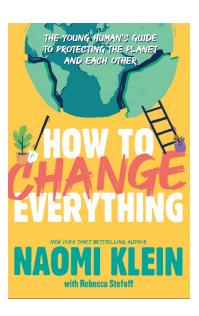
#### Youth climate leaders at COP26 turn ideas into action

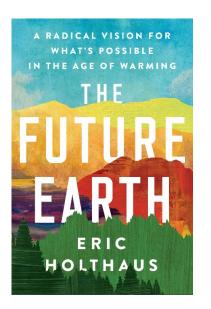
15 November 2021

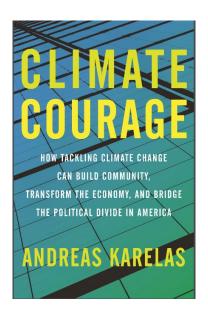
Young climate activists joined world leaders, negotiators and senior figures to demand immediate action to limit planetary warming to 1 Celsius and secure their future.

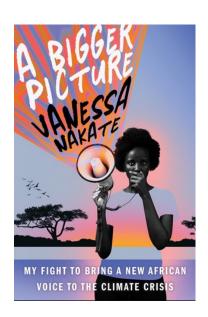


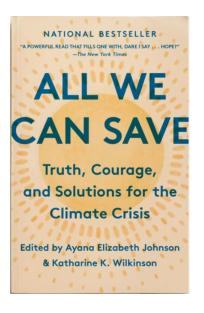


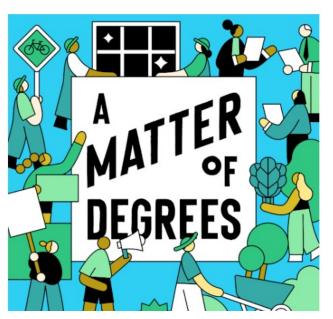












# Give up your climate guilt. Sharpen your curiosity.

Join Dr. Leah Stokes and Dr. Katharine Wilkinson as they tell stories about the powerful forces behind climate change — and the tools we have to fix it. Subscribe wherever you get podcasts.

<u>Apple podcasts</u> • <u>Spotify podcasts</u> • <u>Google podcasts</u> • <u>Stitcher</u>







Welcome to the Existential Toolkit - A Growing Hub of **Resources for Climate Justice Educators** 



# vulnerable

#### Third edition. December 202

In recent years, international plight of polar bears. Yet we Climate change involves more transcend national boundari on society range from reduc-



TEACHING MATERIALS NEWS CAMPAIGNS SUPPORT ABOUT



#### **How to Change Everything: The Young Human's Guide to Protecting the Planet** and Each Other

Book - Non-fiction. By Naomi Klein and Rebecca Stefoff. 2021.

Young leaders are showing the world that this moment of increasingly dangerous climate change is also a moment of great opportunity – an opportunity to change everything for the better.

Continue reading

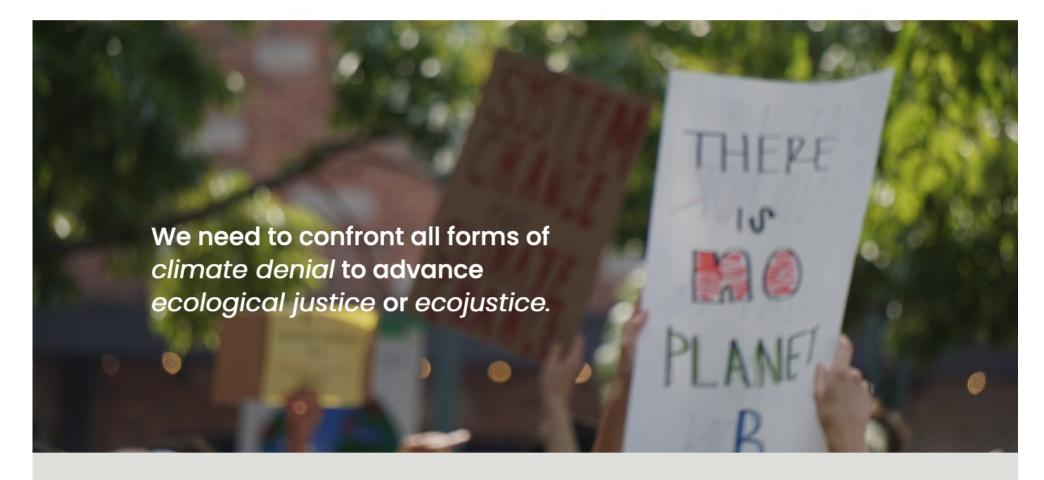


#### No Planet B: A Teen Vogue Guide to the **Climate Crisis**

Book - Non-fiction. Edited by Lucy Diavolo. 2021. 224 pages.

A small volume made up of short student-friendly readings that offer lots of teaching possibilities.

Continue reading



A website for teachers, administrators, college & university educators, and



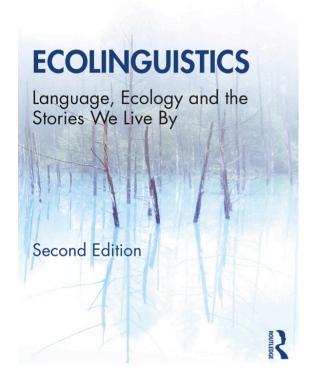
Determine reliability: Are these information sources trustworthy?

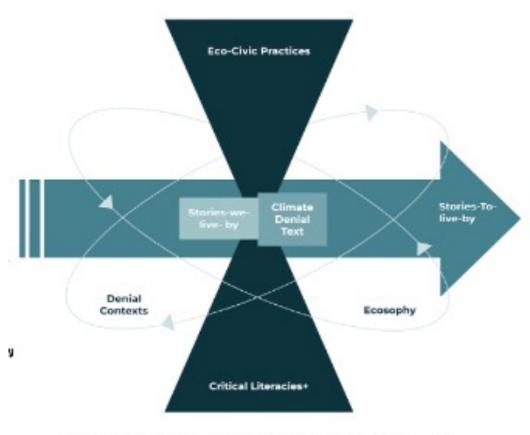
Interdisciplinary Instructional Approaches Examine climate denial: What techniques are being used?

Explore questions: What inquiry pathways can we pursue?

### What about *stories-we-live by*?

**ARRAN STIBBE** 





Climate denial inquiry model (CDIM)

### Stories-we-live-by: Destructive, Ambivalent, or Beneficial

- humans are center of existence, separate from nature,
- primary goal of a society is perpetual economic growth without limits,
- consumerism is primary pathway to fulfillment,
- nature is solely a resource to be used for human purposes

- all life is treated with respect, care, responsibility, especially for most vulnerable populations, species;
- primary goal of society is human, ecological, and planetary wellbeing with recognition of limits;
- civic engagement for common good is necessary for more just and meaningful lives and futures (Damico & Baildon, 2022).



#### **Article**

# What type of crisis is this? A religious community's response to the 2018 Camp Fire catastrophe

#### Loren D. Lybarger

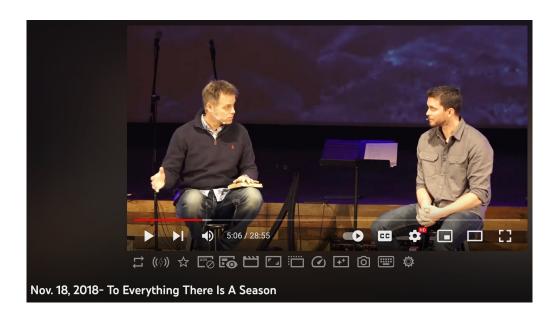
Ohio University, USA

E-mail: lybarger@ohio.edu

#### James S. Damico

Indiana University, USA

E-mail: damico@iu.edu



# Ambivalent stories-to-live-by

(a) we are in this together;

(b) together we will make it through; and

(c) confronting challenges can help us become stronger

community, hope, blessing & solidarity

# Questions to guide action

What destructive stories are we (am I) living by?

What ambivalent stories are we (am I) living by?

How do we (I) transition from destructive stories to beneficial stories-to-live-by?

How do we (I) transition from ambivalent stories to **beneficial** stories-to-live-by?

