	Assessment for Improvement	Assessment for Accountability
Framing		
Intent	Formative (improvement)	Summative (judgement)
Stance	Internal	External
Predominant Ethos	Engagement	Compliance
Application		
Instrumentation	Multiple/Triangulation	Standardized
Nature of evidence	Quantitative and Qualitative	Quantitative
Reference Points	Over time, Comparative, Established Goal	Comparative or Fixed Standard
Communication of Results	Multiple internal channels and Media	Public Communication
Use of Results	Multiple Feedback Loops	Reporting